Standard Specification for Stainless Steel Socket Button and Flat Countersunk Head Cap Screws

1 This specification covers the chemical and mechanical requirements for stainless steel inch hexagon socket button (SBHCS) and flat countersunk (SFHCS) head cap screws with nominal thread 0.060 through 0.625 in. intended for use in applications requiring general corrosion resistance.

1.2 Two groups of austenitic stainless steel alloys and three conditions are covered. See Table 1 and Table 2.

1.3 Units—The values stated in inch-pound units are to be regarded as standard. No other units of measurement are included in this standard.

1.4 The following precautionary caveat pertains only to the test method portion, Section 12, of this specification: This standard does not purport to address all of the safety concerns, if any, associated with its use. It is the responsibility of the user of this standard to establish appropriate safety and health practices and determine the applicability of regulatory limitations prior to use.

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 ASTM Standards:
A262 Practices for Detecting Susceptibility to Intergranular Attack in Austenitic Stainless Steels
A342/A342M Test Methods for Permeability of Feebly Magnetic Materials
A380 Practice for Cleaning, Descaling, and Passivation of Stainless Steel Parts, Equipment, and Systems
A555/A555M Specification for General Requirements for Stainless Steel Wire and Wire Rods
A751 Test Methods, Practices, and Terminology for Chemical Analysis of Steel Products
A967 Specification for Chemical Passivation Treatments for Stainless Steel Parts
D3951 Practice for Commercial Packaging
E18 Test Methods for Rockwell Hardness of Metallic Materials
E384 Test Method for Knoop and Vickers Hardness of Materials
F593 Specification for Stainless Steel Bolts, Hex Cap Screws, and Studs
F606 Test Methods for Determining the Mechanical Properties of Externally and Internally Threaded Fasteners, Washers, Direct Tension Indicators, and Rivets
F788/F788M Specification for Surface Discontinuities of Bolts, Screws, and Studs, Inch and Metric Series
F1470 Practice for Fastener Sampling for Specified Mechanical Properties and Performance Inspection

2.2 ASME Standard:
B 18.3 Socket Cap, Shoulder and Set Screws (Inch Series)

3. Classification

3.1 The designation of the alloy group and condition of this specification shall be consistent with the stainless steel designations in Specification F593.

3.2 Screws shall be designated by group and condition (for example, F879 Group 1 Condition AF).

4. Ordering Information

4.1 Orders for material under this specification shall include the following information:
4.1.1 Quantity (number of pieces of each item).
4.1.2 Name of the screw, SBHCS or SFHCS.
4.1.3 Dimensions, including nominal thread designation, thread pitch, and nominal screw length (inches). A standard part number may be used for this definition.

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A Summary of Changes section appears at the end of this standard

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4.1.4 Alloy group and condition.
4.1.5 Certification, if required (see Section 15).
4.1.6 ASTM specification and year of issue.
4.1.7 Any special or supplemental requirements (see Supplementary Requirements S1 through S6).

5. Materials and Manufacture

5.1 Screws shall be formed by upsetting or extruding, or both.
5.2 Screws shall be roll threaded.
5.3 Heat Treatment—Austenitic alloys Condition AF screws, following manufacture, shall be annealed by heating to 1900 ± 50°F to obtain maximum corrosion resistance and minimum permeability. The screws shall be held for a sufficient time at temperature, then cooled at a rate sufficient to prevent precipitation of the carbide and provide the properties specified in Table 1.

5.4 When Condition CW or CW1 is specified, the austenitic alloys shall be annealed as specified in 5.3, generally by the raw material manufacturer, then cold worked to develop specific properties.

6. Chemical Composition

6.1 The chemical composition of the screws shall conform to the requirements of Table 2.

6.2 Unless otherwise specified in the inquiry and purchase order (see Supplementary Requirement S2), the choice of an alloy from within a group shall be that of the fastener manufacturer as determined by his fabrication methods and material availability. The specific alloy from within a group used by the manufacturer shall be clearly identified on all certification required in the purchase order.

6.3 When chemical analysis is performed by the purchaser using finished fasteners, the chemical composition obtained shall conform to the limits specified in Table 2 for the specific alloy. Chemical composition shall conform to the tolerances specified in Specification A555/A555M.

6.3.1 In the event of a discrepancy, a referee analysis of the samples for each lot as specified in 12.1 shall be made in accordance with 11.3.1.

7. Mechanical Properties

7.1 The finished screws shall conform to the mechanical requirements specified in Table 1.

7.2 Screws having a nominal length equal to or greater than three diameters shall be tensile tested full size and shall meet the full size breaking strength requirements specified in Table 3. Tensile failures through the head are acceptable providing the load requirements are satisfied.

7.3 Screws that are too short (lengths less than specified in 7.2 or that have insufficient threads for tension testing) shall not be subject to tension tests, but shall conform to the hardness requirements of Table 1.

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### Table 1 Mechanical Property Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Alloy Group</th>
<th>Condition</th>
<th>Full Size Product Tests</th>
<th>Machined Specimen Tests</th>
<th>Core Hardness</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Tensile Strength ksi</td>
<td>Extension % min</td>
<td>Yield Strength ksi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All</td>
<td>AF</td>
<td>85 max</td>
<td>0.6D</td>
<td>85 max</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All</td>
<td>CW</td>
<td>80 min</td>
<td>0.4D</td>
<td>80 min</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All</td>
<td>CW1</td>
<td>102 min</td>
<td>0.4D</td>
<td>87 min</td>
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</table>

### Table 2 Chemical Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Alloy Group</th>
<th>UNS Designation</th>
<th>Carbon</th>
<th>Manganese</th>
<th>Phosphorus</th>
<th>Sulfur</th>
<th>Silicon</th>
<th>Chromium</th>
<th>Nickel</th>
<th>Copper</th>
<th>Molybdenum</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>S30400</td>
<td>0.08</td>
<td>2.00</td>
<td>0.045</td>
<td>0.030</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>18.0 to</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>S30403</td>
<td>0.030</td>
<td>2.00</td>
<td>0.045</td>
<td>0.030</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>18.0 to</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
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<td>1</td>
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<td>0.12</td>
<td>2.00</td>
<td>0.045</td>
<td>0.030</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>17.0 to</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>S38400</td>
<td>0.08</td>
<td>2.00</td>
<td>0.045</td>
<td>0.030</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>17.0 to</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>S30430</td>
<td>0.10</td>
<td>2.00</td>
<td>0.045</td>
<td>0.030</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>17.0 to</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>3.0 to 4.0</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>S30433</td>
<td>0.03</td>
<td>2.00</td>
<td>0.045</td>
<td>0.030</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>17.0 to</td>
<td>19.0</td>
<td>3.0 to 4.0</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>S31600</td>
<td>0.08</td>
<td>2.00</td>
<td>0.045</td>
<td>0.030</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>16.0 to</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
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<td>0.045</td>
<td>0.030</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>16.0 to</td>
<td>18.0</td>
<td>10.0 to 3.0</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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A Actual full-size testing of condition CW and CW1 may result in decreased tensile strength because of the head configuration (see Table 3). For fasteners with nominal thread diameters larger than 0.625 in., the mechanical properties shall be agreed upon between the user and manufacturer.

B Core hardness is only required when full-size product testing cannot be accomplished.

C D denotes nominal thread size.
8. Corrosion Resistance Requirements

8.1 Carbide Precipitation:

8.1.1 Rod, bar, and wire used to make fasteners in accordance with this specification shall be capable of passing the test for susceptibility to intergranular corrosion as specified in Practice E of Practices A262.

8.1.2 As stated in Practices A262, samples may be subjected to the faster and more severe screening test in accordance with Practice A. Failing Practice A, specimens shall be tested to Practice E and be considered satisfactory if passing Practice E.

9. Dimensions

9.1 Unless otherwise specified, the dimensions shall conform to the requirements of ASME B18.3.

10. Workmanship and Finish

10.1 Surface Treatment—Unless otherwise specified, screws shall be cleaned, descaled, and passivated in accordance with Practice A380 or Specification A967 at the option of the manufacturer.

10.2 Surface Discontinuities:

10.2.1 The surface discontinuities for these products shall conform to Specification F788/F788M and the additional limitations specified herein.

10.2.1.1 Forging defects that connect the socket to the periphery of the head are not permissible. Defects originating on the periphery and with a traverse indicating a potential to intersect are not permissible. Other forging defects are permissible provided those located in the bearing area, fillet, and top surfaces shall not have a depth exceeding 0.03 D or 0.005 in. whichever is greater. For peripheral discontinuities, the maximum depth may be 0.06 D (see Fig. 1).

10.2.1.2 Forging defects located in the socket wall within 0.1 times the actual key engagement, T, from the bottom of the socket are not permissible. Discontinuities located elsewhere in the socket shall not have a length exceeding 0.25 T, or a maximum depth of 0.03 D not to exceed 0.005 in. (see Fig. 2).

10.2.1.3 Seams in the shank shall not exceed a depth of 0.03 D or 0.008 in. whichever is greater.

10.2.1.4 No transverse discontinuities shall be permitted in the head-to-shank fillet area.

10.2.1.5 Threads shall have no laps at the root or on the flanks, as shown in Fig. 3. Laps are permitted at the crests (Fig. 3(C)) that do not exceed 25 % of the basic thread depth, and on the flanks outside the pitch cylinder. Longitudinal seams rolled beneath the root of the thread and across the crests of the threads are acceptable within the limits of 10.2.1.3.

11. Number of Tests

11.1 The requirements of this specification shall be met in continuous mass production for stock and the manufacturer shall make sample inspections to ensure that the product conforms to the specified requirements. Additional tests of
individual shipments of fasteners are not ordinarily necessary. A record of the individual heat of steel in each lot shall be maintained. The containers shall be coded to permit identification of the lot.

11.2 When specified in the purchase order, the manufacturer shall furnish a test report of the last complete set of chemical analysis and mechanical tests for each stock size in each shipment.

11.3 When tests of individual shipments are required, Supplementary Requirement S1 must be specified in the inquiry and order.

11.3.1 When the purchaser does not specify the sampling plan and basis of acceptance, the following shall apply:

11.3.1.1 The lot, for purposes of selecting samples, shall consist of all products offered for inspection and testing at one time that are of the same type, style, nominal diameter, thread pitch, nominal length, material, condition, and surface finish.

11.3.1.2 From each lot, samples shall be selected at random and tested for each requirement in accordance with the following:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number of Pieces in Lot</th>
<th>Number of Samples</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>800 and less</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 800 to 8000, incl</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 8000 to 22 000, incl</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 22 000</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

11.3.1.3 Should any sample fail to meet the requirements of a specified test, double the number of samples from the same lot shall be retested for the requirement(s) in which it failed. All of the additional samples shall conform to the specification, or the lot shall be rejected.

11.3.1.4 If the failure of a test specimen is due to improper preparation of the specimen or an incorrect testing technique, the specimen shall be discarded and another test specimen submitted.

11.4 Corrosion Resistance Tests:

11.4.1 Unless otherwise specified, inspection for corrosion resistance shall be in accordance with the manufacturer’s standard quality control practices. No specific method of inspection is required but the screws shall be produced from suitable raw material and manufactured by properly controlled practices to maintain resistance to corrosion. When corrosion tests are required, Supplementary Requirement S5 must be specified in the inquiry and order, except as noted in 11.4.2.

11.4.2 Products that have been hot worked shall be solution annealed and tested to determine freedom from precipitated carbides. Not less than one corrosion test shall be made from each lot. Corrosion tests shall be performed in accordance with Practices A262, Practices A or E as applicable.

12. Test Methods

12.1 Chemical Analysis—The chemical composition shall be determined in accordance with Test Method A751.

12.1.1 The fastener manufacturer may accept the chemical analysis of each heat of raw material purchased and reported on the raw material certification furnished by the raw material producer. The fastener manufacturer is not required to do any further chemical analysis testing provided that precise heat lot traceability has been maintained throughout the manufacturing process on each lot of fasteners produced and delivered.

12.2 Mechanical Tests:

12.2.1 Screws tested for axial strength, screw extension, or hardness shall be tested in accordance with the methods described in Test Methods F606 and of this specification. The hardness shall be determined using Test Methods E18, E92, or E384 as appropriate. Fracture in the CW or CW1 condition may occur at the head/shank juncture (see Note 1 of Table 3) due to the part design.

12.2.2 Machined test specimens tested for tensile strength, yield strength at 0.2 % offset and elongation, shall be tested in accordance with the methods described in Test Methods F606.

12.2.3 Extension Test—An extension test is applicable only to full-size products. The overall length of the test specimen, $L_1$, shall be measured within $\pm 0.005$ in. The head-end reference surface for length measurement may be the bottom of the
hex socket for measuring purposes. The specimen shall be assembled into a threaded adapter to a depth of one nominal diameter, then axial tensile shall be tested in accordance with 12.2.1 to failure. The two broken pieces shall be fitted closely together and the overall length, \( L_2 \), measured again. The total extension shall be computed by subtracting the original overall length from the following fracture (Fig. 4). The product is acceptable when the extension equals or exceeds the minimum value for extension specified in Table 1.

12.3 Corrosion Resistance—When specified on the purchase order or inquiry, corrosion tests to determine freedom from precipitated carbides shall be performed in accordance with Practices A262, Practice A or E as applicable.

13. Inspection

13.1 If the inspection described in 13.2 is required by the purchaser, it shall be specified in the inquiry, order, or contract.

13.2 The inspector representing the purchaser shall have free entry to all parts of the manufacturer’s works that concern the manufacture of the material ordered. The manufacturer shall afford the inspector all reasonable facilities to satisfy that the material is being furnished in accordance with this specification. All tests and inspection required by the specification that are requested by the purchaser’s representative and purchase order shall be made prior to shipment, and shall be so conducted as not to interfere unnecessarily with the operation of the work.

14. Rejection and Rehearing

14.1 Screws that fail to conform to the requirements of this specification may be rejected by the purchaser. Rejection shall be reported to the supplier promptly and in writing. In case of dissatisfaction with the results of tests or inspection authorized by the purchaser, the supplier may make claim for a rehearing.

15. Certification

15.1 Test Report—The manufacturer shall maintain on file for a period of 5 years, the original test report, including a copy of the certified chemical analysis of the heat of material used and the results of the required testing for the lot of fasteners.

15.2 Manufacturer’s Certificate of Conformance—The manufacturer shall maintain on file for a period of 5 years, a certificate indicating that the lot of fasteners was manufactured and tested in accordance with this specification and conforms to all specified requirements.

15.3 When requested by the purchaser, submission of copies of the test report, manufacturer’s certificate or an extension of the 5-year document retention period shall be performed as agreed between the manufacturer and the purchaser at the time of the inquiry or order.

16. Packaging and Package Marking

16.1 Packaging:

16.1.1 The manufacturer shall employ such methods of packaging the screws as may be reasonably required to ensure their receipt by the purchaser in a satisfactory condition. Unless otherwise specified, packaging shall be in accordance with Practice D3951.

16.1.2 When special packaging requirements are required by the purchaser, they shall be defined at the time of inquiry and order.

16.2 Package Marking—Each shipping unit shall include or be plainly marked with the following information:

16.2.1 ASTM specification,

16.2.2 Alloy group and condition,

16.2.3 Alloy number,

16.2.4 Size,

16.2.5 Name and brand or trademark of the manufacturer,

16.2.6 Country of origin,

16.2.7 Number of pieces, and

16.2.8 Purchase order number.

17. Keywords

17.1 corrosion resistant; stainless steel; socket button head cap screws; socket flat countersunk head cap screws
SUPPLEMENTARY REQUIREMENTS

One or more of the following supplementary requirements shall apply only when specified by the purchaser in the inquiry and order (see 4.1.7). Supplementary requirements shall in no way negate any requirement of the specification itself.

S1. Shipment Lot Testing

S1.1 When Supplementary Requirement S1 is specified on the order, the manufacturer shall make sample tests on the individual lots for shipment to ensure that the product conforms to the specified requirements.

S1.2 The manufacturer shall make an analysis of a randomly selected finished fastener from each lot of product to be shipped. Heat or lot control shall be maintained. The analysis of the starting material from which the fasteners have been manufactured may be reported in place of the product analysis.

S1.3 The manufacturer shall perform mechanical property tests in accordance with this specification and Guide F1470 on the individual lots for shipment.

S1.4 The manufacturer shall furnish a test report for each lot in the shipment showing the actual results of the chemical analysis and mechanical property tests performed in accordance with Supplementary Requirement S1.

S2. Alloy Control

S2.1 When Supplementary Requirement S2 is specified on the inquiry and order, the manufacturer shall supply that stainless steel specified on the customer’s order with no substitutions permitted without written permission by the purchaser.

S3. Permeability

S3.1 When Supplementary Requirement S3 is specified on the inquiry and order, the permeability of Condition AF screws shall not exceed 1.05 at 100 oersteds when determined by Test Method A342/A342M. Screws in Condition CW or CW1 may not be capable of meeting permeability and strength requirements simultaneously. Consultation with the raw material manufacturer should be considered for critical permeability requirements.

S4. Identification

S4.1 When Supplementary Requirement S4 is specified on the inquiry and order for nominal sizes ¼ (0.250) in. and larger, the fasteners shall be marked with the manufacturer’s insignia. The manufacturer’s identification insignia shall be of the design, placed on the side or top of the head and known and recognizable to the purchaser. The insignia shall be readable at no greater than 10x magnification.

S5. Corrosion Resistance Tests

S5.1 When Supplementary Requirement S5 is specified on the inquiry and order, corrosion test(s) shall be performed as agreed between the manufacturer and the purchaser at the time of the inquiry or order.

S6. Passivation

S6.1 When Supplementary Requirement S6 is specified on the inquiry and order, the finished product shall be passivated in accordance with Specification A380.

S7. Mechanical Property Requirements

S7.1 When Supplementary Requirement S9 is specified on the inquiry or order, the finished product shall have been tested to and be capable of meeting the mechanical requirements as listed in S9. These mechanicals were in effect prior to the 2002a Revision and are necessary to support designs based upon those mechanical properties.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Alloy conditions</th>
<th>Full Sized Product Tests</th>
<th>Machined Specimen Tests</th>
<th>Hardness</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Tensile Strength ksi</td>
<td>Yield Strength ksi</td>
<td>Tensile Strength ksi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CW</td>
<td>90 min</td>
<td>0.4D</td>
<td>85 min</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SUMMARY OF CHANGES

Committee F16 has identified the location of selected changes to this standard since the last issue (F876–10) that may impact the use of this standard.

(1) Added Supplementary Requirement S7.

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